

T2K program

1207 PAC

- We want to improve significance and precision of our **APPEARANCE** signal as soon as possible
 - Ahead of NOvA
- Precision measurement of appearance
 - Tighter constraint in theta13-delta plane
 - Compare with reactor results
 - First trial to detect possible hint on CPV and mass hierarchy
 - Determination of Δm_{13}^2
- Precision measurement of disappearance
 - θ_{23} , Δm_{23}
 - Whether maximal mixing or not?
- Various cross section measurements at near detector

NO ν A

A broad physics scope

Using $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$, $\bar{\nu}_\mu \rightarrow \bar{\nu}_e$...

- Measure θ_{13} via ν_e appearance
- Determine the ν mass hierarchy
- Search for ν CP violation
- Determine the θ_{23} octant

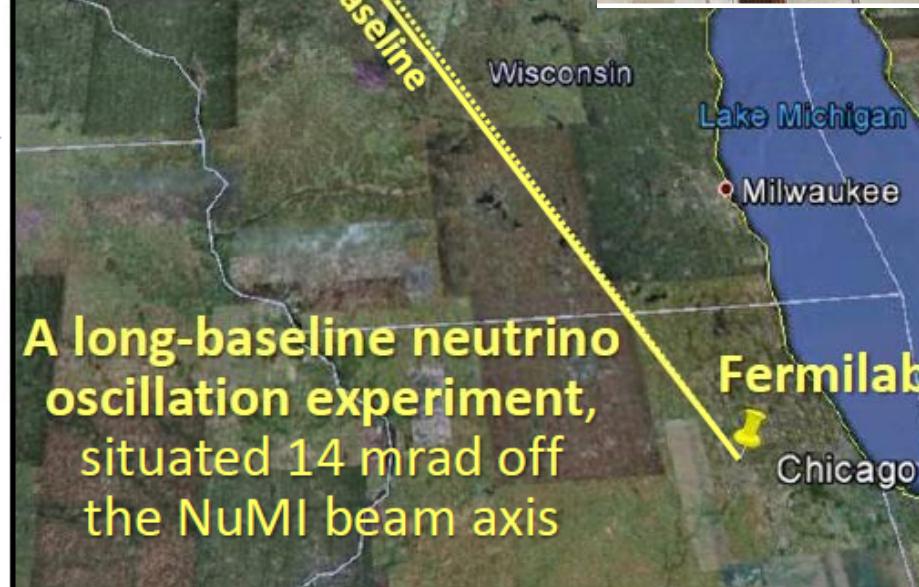
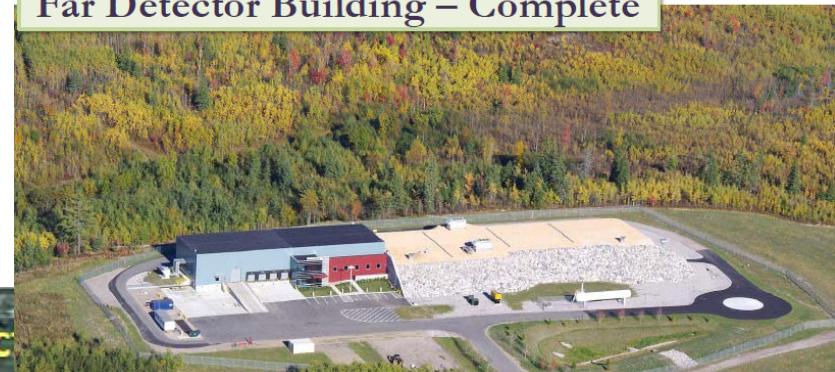
Using $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_\mu$, $\bar{\nu}_\mu \rightarrow \bar{\nu}_\mu$...

- Atmospheric parameters:
precision measurements of θ_{23} ,
 $|\Delta m_{\text{atm}}^2|$. (Exclude $\theta_{23} = \pi/4$?)
- Over-constrain the atmos. sector
(four oscillation channels!)

Also ...

- Neutrino cross sections at the NO ν A Near Detector
- Sterile neutrinos
- Supernova neutrinos
- Other exotica

Far Detector Building – Complete



Early Reach

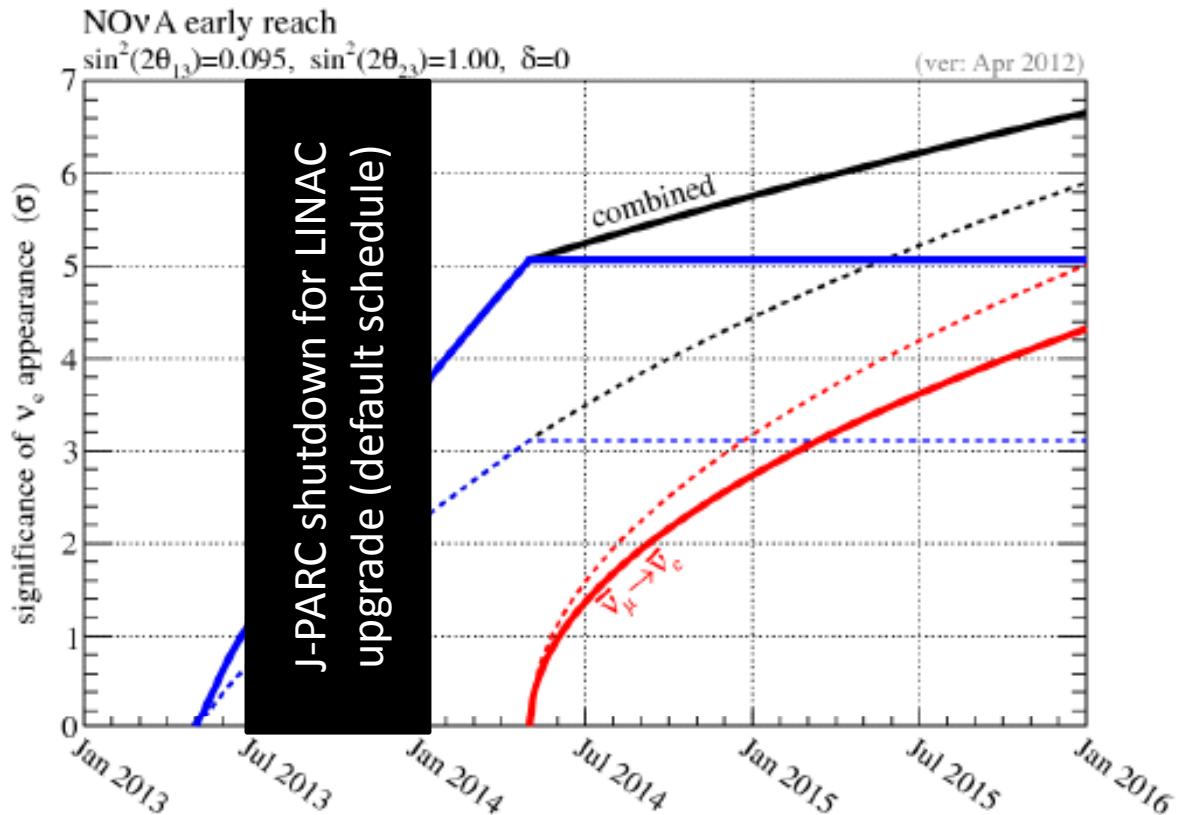
Will start with ν running

- Can switch to $\bar{\nu}_\mu$ any time, optimizing the run plan based on our or others' results
- 5σ observation of $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ in first year if NH
(even with partial detector and beam commissioning!)

And beyond...

Nominal run plan: 3 yr (ν) + 3 yr ($\bar{\nu}$) (with 6×10^{20} p.o.t./year)

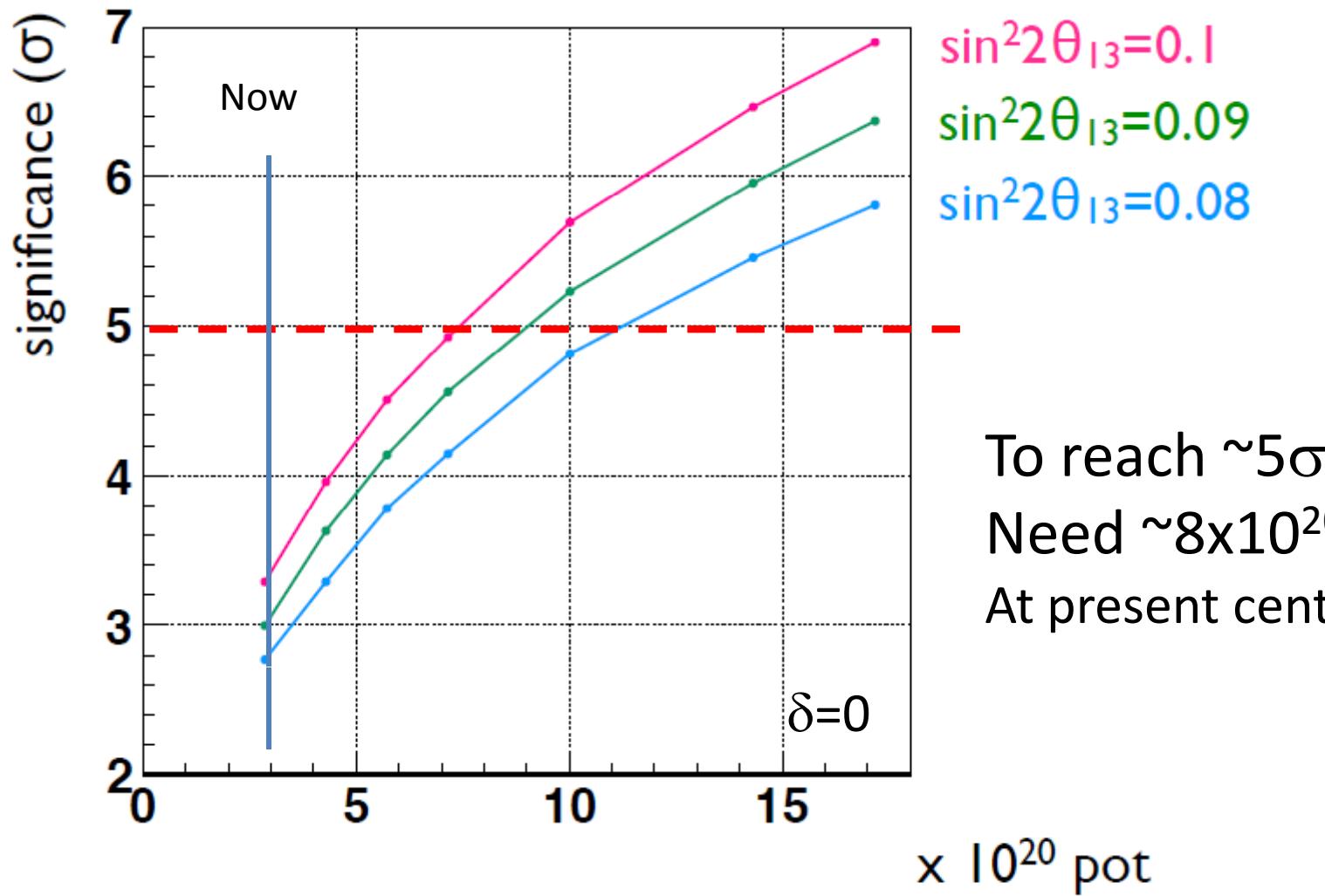
- In this talk: using *earlier analysis methods*, but including new θ_{13} knowledge
⇒ Taking $\sin^2(2\theta_{13}) = 0.095$
- Representative event counts for $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ analysis →
⇒ These depend greatly on the specific oscillation parameters
- Signal efficiency: 45%
NC fake rate: 0.1%



	3 yr + 3 yr	
	beam = ν	$\bar{\nu}$
NC	19	10
ν_μ CC	5	<1
ν_e CC	8	5
tot. BG	32	15
$\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$	68	32

T2K Near term expected sensitivity

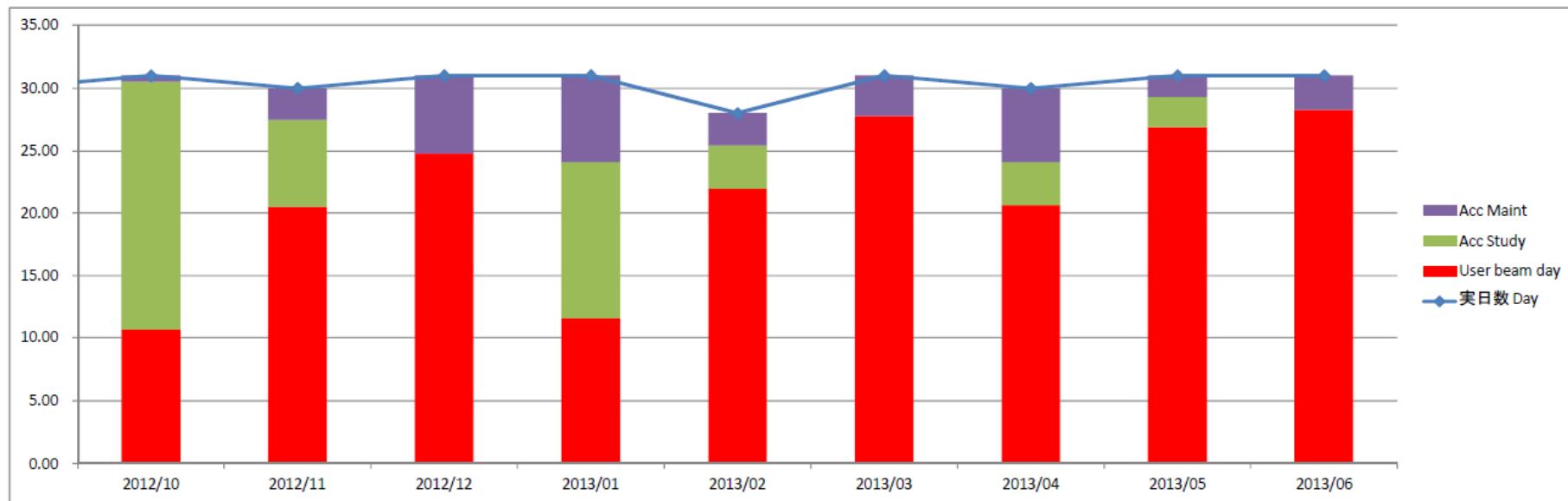
expected significance of ν_e appearance



To reach $\sim 5\sigma$ level
Need $\sim 8 \times 10^{20}$ POT
At present central value

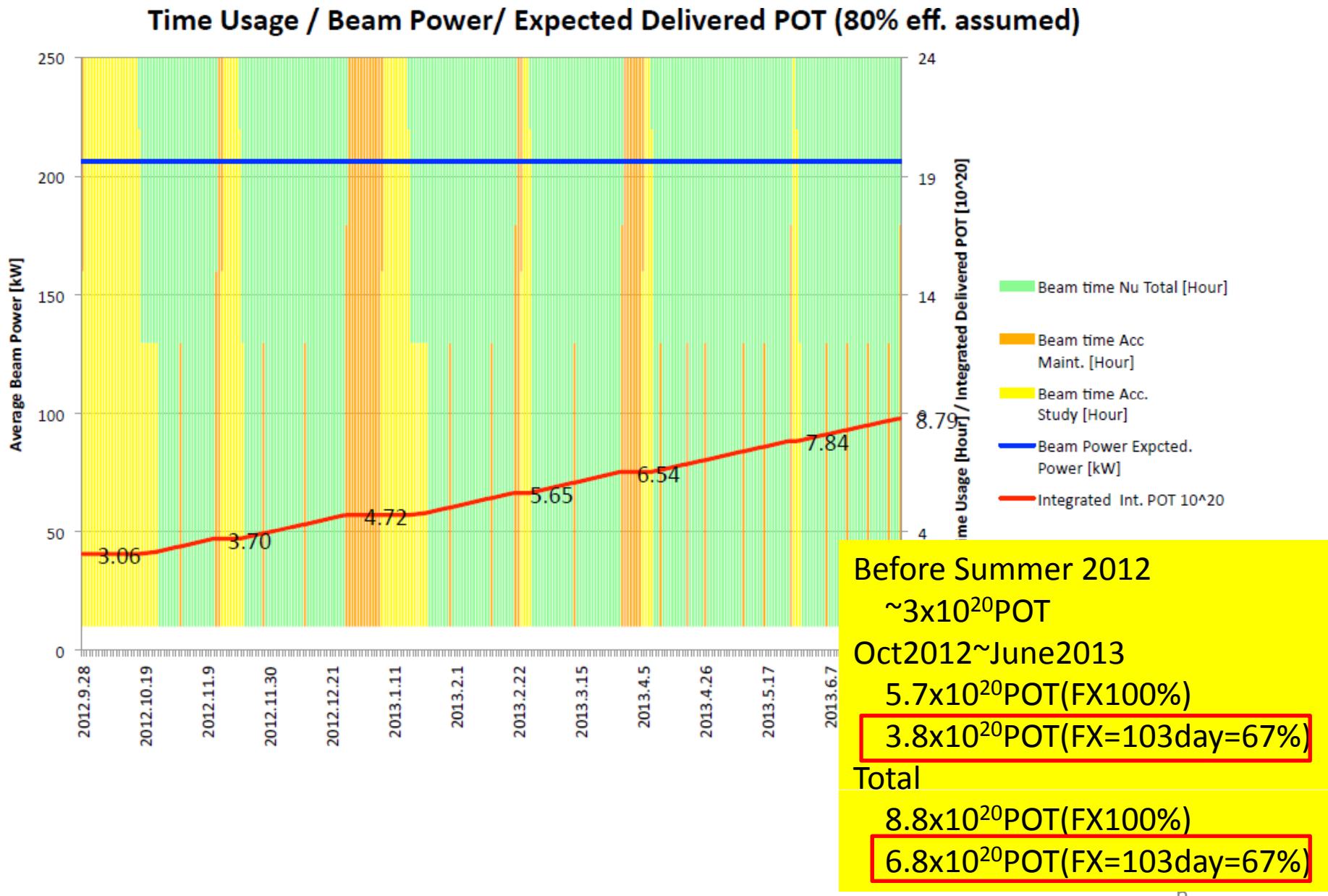
Expected machine time & assumed beam power

	実日数	実時間	Acc Study		Acc Maint		User beam		Running Eff	Eff. Running time		Rep rate	Power	POT/hr	POT/24h	POT/mon	
	Day	Hr	Hr	day	hr	day	hr	day		hr	day	s	kW				
2012/06												2.56	190.0	1.42E+17	3.42E+18	3.06E+20	2012/6までの実績と積分POT
2012/09	30	720	63	2.6	9	0.4	0	0.00	80%	0.0	0.0	2.48	206.5	1.55E+17	3.71E+18	0.00E+00	
2012/10	31	744	477	19.9	12	0.5	255	10.63	80%	204.0	8.5	2.48	206.5	1.55E+17	3.71E+18	3.15E+19	
2012/11	30	720	168	7.0	60	2.5	492	20.50	80%	393.6	16.4	2.48	206.5	1.55E+17	3.71E+18	6.09E+19	
2012/12	31	744	0	0.0	149	6.2	595	24.79	80%	476.0	19.8	2.48	206.5	1.55E+17	3.71E+18	7.36E+19	
2013/01	31	744	300	12.5	165	6.9	279	11.63	80%	223.2	9.3	2.48	206.5	1.55E+17	3.71E+18	3.45E+19	
2013/02	28	672	84	3.5	62	2.6	526	21.92	80%	420.8	17.5	2.48	206.5	1.55E+17	3.71E+18	6.51E+19	
2013/03	31	744	0	0.0	77	3.2	667	27.79	80%	533.6	22.2	2.48	206.5	1.55E+17	3.71E+18	8.25E+19	
2013/04	30	720	84	3.5	141	5.9	495	20.63	80%	396.0	16.5	2.48	206.5	1.55E+17	3.71E+18	6.12E+19	
2013/05	31	744	57	2.4	41	1.7	646	26.92	80%	516.8	21.5	2.48	206.5	1.55E+17	3.71E+18	7.99E+19	
2013/06	31	744	0	0.0	65	2.7	679	28.29	80%	543.2	22.6	2.48	206.5	1.55E+17	3.71E+18	8.40E+19	7/1含む
Total	274	6576	1170	51.4	772	32.5	4634	193.08		3707.2	154.5					5.73E+20	10月～
実験開始からのトータル																8.79E+20	



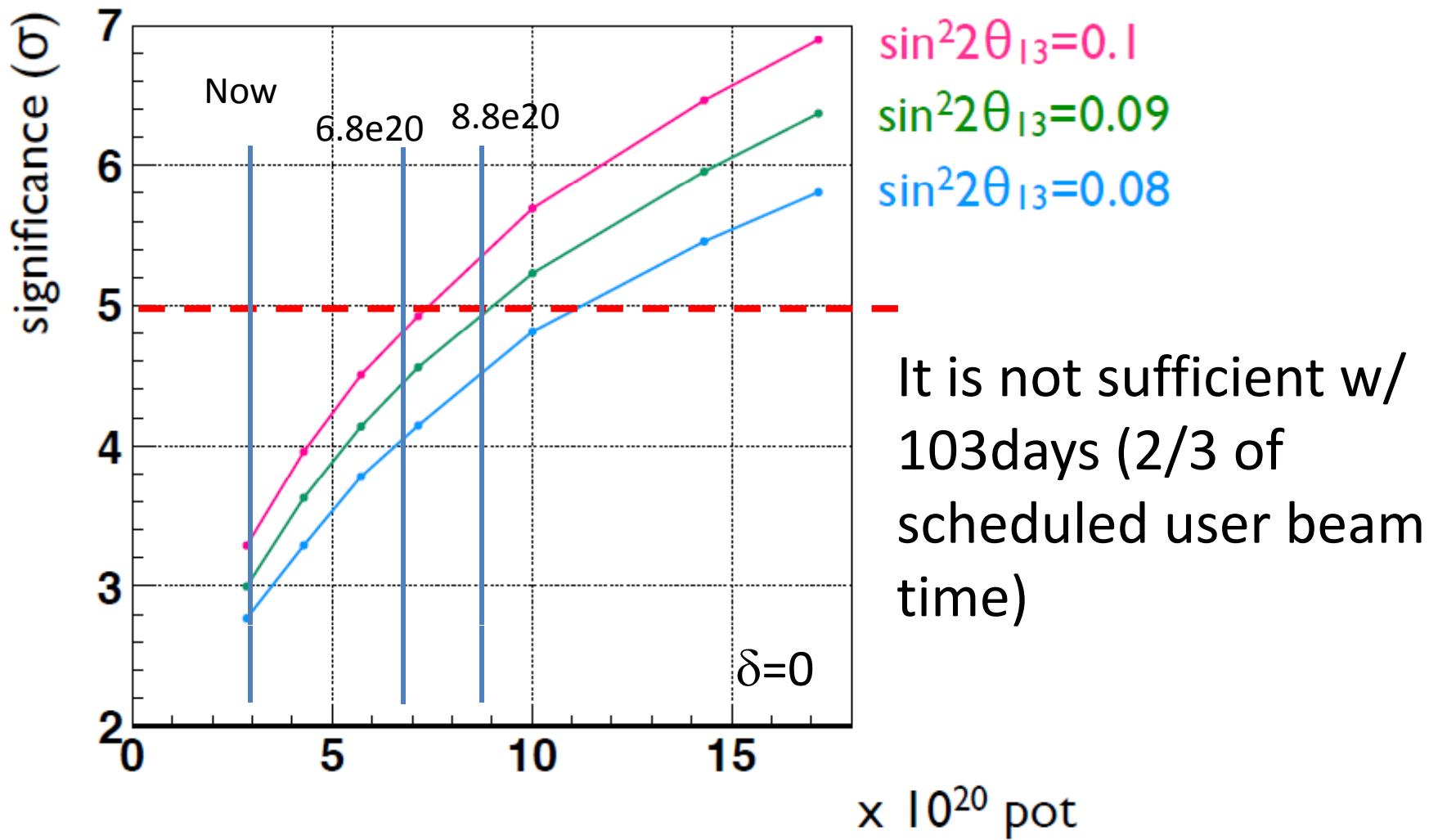
- Assume beam power = (achived) x (rap rate increase) = 206kW
 - Can accumulate 3.7×10^{18} POT/day → >135 days(net) is necessary to reach $>8 \times 10^{20}$ POT
- Assume operation schedule of JFY2012, both for JFY2012 and 2013
- Assume accelerator/beamline running efficiency = 80%
- 154days for SX+FX effective running time

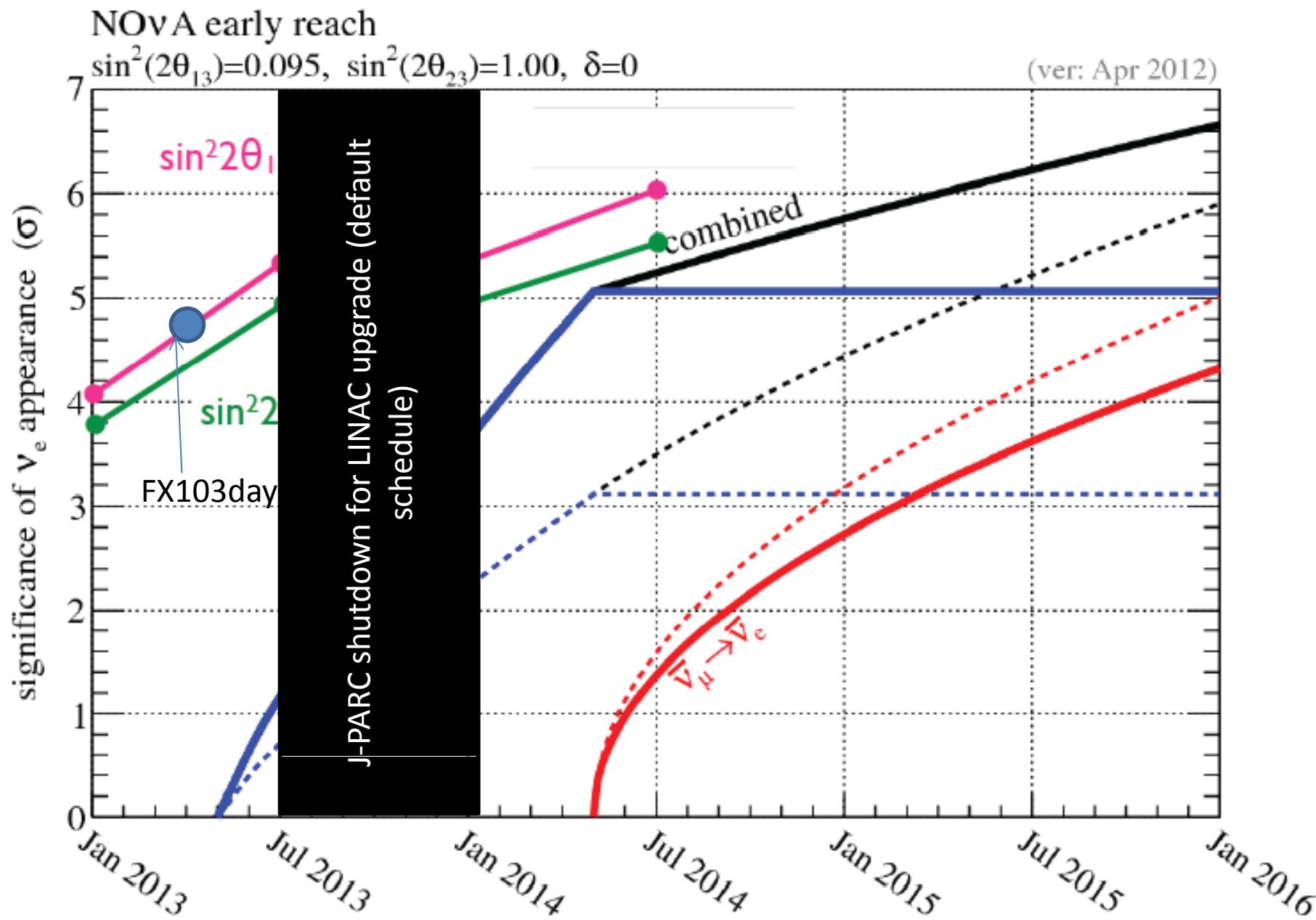
Expected POT



Near term expected sensitivity

expected significance of ν_e appearance





Mid term program

Precision measurements of appearance and disappearance

Acc ν_e appearance measurement

$$\rightarrow P_{\mu \rightarrow e} = f(s_{12}s_{23}s_{13}s_\delta)$$

ν_μ disappearance measurement

$$\rightarrow \text{Precise } \theta_{23}$$

Reactor ν_e disappearance measurement

$$\rightarrow \text{Precise } \theta_{13}$$

→ Could give hint on δ_{CP}

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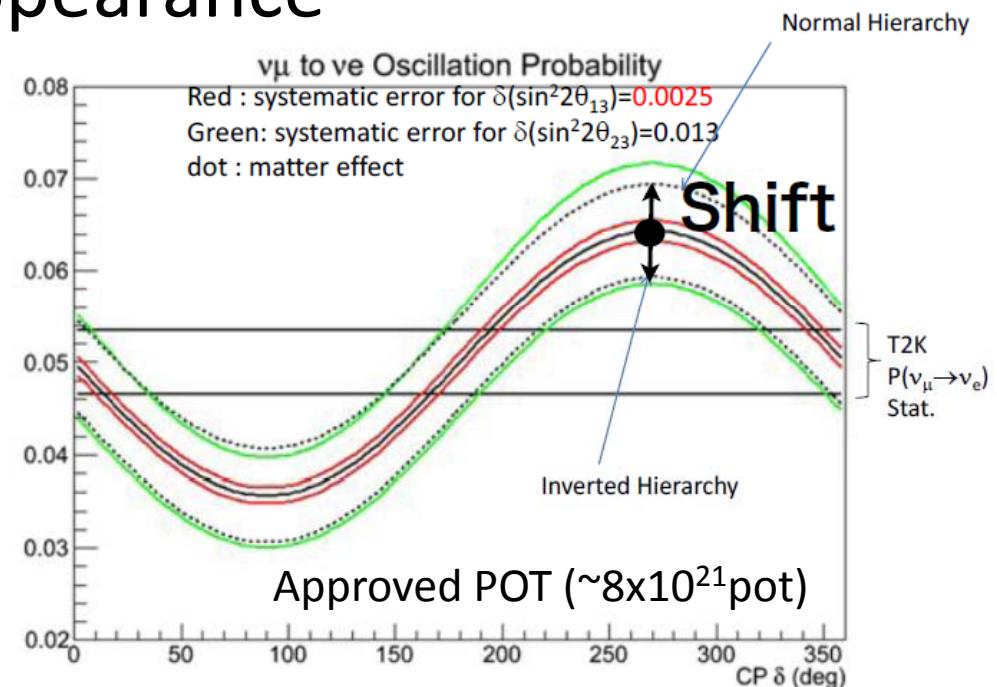
Fractional 1σ accuracy [defined as $1/6$ of $\pm 3\sigma$ range]

Δm^2	$\sin^2 \theta_{12}$
2.6%	5.4%

$\sin^2 \theta_{13}$	$\sin^2 \theta_{23}$
13%	13%

Δm^2
3.5%

Already similar precision!



Improving precision of both $P(\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e)$ and θ_{23} are important

Necessary beam power to accumulate ν_e events beyond NOvA (~30% (stat) err argument)

- T2K
 - 7.27 evts @ 2.56×10^{20} POT
- NOvA expectation
 - 23 evts / yr (= 6×10^{20} POT)
- Then, for T2K to accumulate >23evt/yr
 - Need $> (23/7.23) \times 2.56 \times 10^{20} = \text{~8x10}^{20}\text{POT/yr} = (380 \text{ kW} \times 1\text{e}7\text{s})$
- (A case study to give you idea)
 - If beam time of 1.3×10^7 sec (~3700hr~154d) in 9month (17d/month) can be used after accelerator running efficiency (as in the previous case study) for either SX or FX
 - We need
 - >420kW if SX:FX = 1:2 (FX~2500h~100d~9e6s)
 - >560kW if SX:FX = 1:1 (FX~1850h~76d~6.7e6)

Request (Summary)

- **We would like to accumulate $>8 \times 10^{20}$ POT (5×10^{20} more from now) before LINAC shutdown**
 - To go ahead NOvA ($\sim 5\sigma$ level at present central value)
 - We would like to thank IPNS/KEK and J-PARC the effort to increase user beam time
- After LINAC upgrade, we need to accumulate $>8 \times 10^{20}$ POT /year (30% error argument)
(Corresponds to > 400 kW if SX:FX=1:2 case)
 - To keep producing leading physics output
 - COMPARISON between T2K and NOVA is very important for possible hint of matter effect, CPV
 - BOTH EXPERIMENTS need to HAVE HIGH / SIMILAR SENSITIVITIES.
- Early realization of design power of 750kW